## BCEARMRENCH'

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## L. GEARWRENCH ${ }^{\circ}$ Clamping/Pulling

GearWrench ${ }^{\circledR}$ ratcheting pullers have a time-saving, indexing-jaw design. The legs index into position and stay in place, letting you easily support the puller and quickly connect each jaw one at a time to the pulley-without help. The pullers can also be converted to two- and three-leg pullers and the jaws reversed from external to internal style in seconds. Available in 2, 5, and 7-ton models. Maximum spread of 10 inches. Also available: 5-Ton Ratcheting Short / Long Leg Puller.

Chrome-plated rotating replaceable tip prevents surface marks


## ARMSTRSNG Clamping/Pulling

Armstrong ${ }^{\circledR}$ Clamping Tools offer a wide variety of professional C-Clamps and Lifting Eyes for just about any application. All are made to exacting standards with ASME and Federal Spec callouts where applicable. The extensive line of C-Clamps includes deep throat, super deep throat, general service, and heavy duty styles with standard black oxide and high visibility finishes, as well as zinc plated forcing screws for welding. All C-Clamp frames are drop forged from alloy steel and all anvils are produced to ensure a flat surface for proper alignment with the screw. These precision made C-Clamps can handle just about any clamping or holding application while cutting, drilling, welding, or fastening multiple pieces.

 handle for speed and leverage

Patented design pad is coldformed, completely encircling the ball of the screw, providing permanent attachment, as well greater support to the forcing screw


Extra large anvil provides a greater gripping area for securing work

## LeARWRENCH 2-Ton and 5-Ton Ratcheting Puller Set <br> - Ratcheting Pullers Have a Time-Saving, Indexing-Jaw Design

- Legs Index Into Position and Stay in Place, Letting You Easily Support the Puller and Quickly Connect Each Jaw One at a Time to the Pulley-Without Help
- Pullers Can Also Be Converted to Two- and Three-Leg Pullers and the Jaws Reversed From External to Internal Style in Seconds


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging |  |  | Product Weight |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3627 | 082171036279 | Boxed |  |  |  |
| Cat. No. | Description |  | Cat. No. | Description |  |
| 3624D | 2 Ton Ratcheting Puller |  | $\mathbf{3 6 2 5}$ | 5 Ton Ratcheting Puller |  |

## GearWrench 2-Ton Ratcheting Puller

- Ratcheting Pullers Have a Time-Saving, Indexing-Jaw Design
- Legs Index Into Position and Stay in Place, Letting You Easily Support the Puller and Quickly Connect Each Jaw One at a Time to the Pulley-Without Help
- Pullers Can Also Be Converted to Two- and Three-Leg Pullers and the Jaws Reversed From External to Internal Style in Seconds


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Ton | Reach/ Length | Jaw Capacity | Screw Size | Screw Length | Jaw Thickness | Jaw Width | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3624D | 082171362408 | Boxed | 2 t | 2-5/8 in | $3-1 / 4$ in | $3 / 8$ in - 24 | 4-1/2 in | $3 / 8$ in | $5 / 8$ in | 2.55 lb | 1 |
| Cat. No. | Description |  |  |  |  | Cat. No. | Description |  |  |  |  |
| 362401 | 3 Pc. Legs Replacement Set |  |  |  |  | 362403 | Screw Replacement |  |  |  |  |
| 362402 | Yoke Replacement |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## GeArWrench 5 -Ton Ratcheting Puller

- Ratcheting Pullers Have a Time-Saving, Indexing-Jaw Design
$\square$ Legs Index Into Position and Stay in Place, Letting You Easily Support the Puller and Quickly Connect Each Jaw One at a Time to the Pulley-Without Help
- Pullers Can Also Be Converted to Two- and Three-Leg Pullers and the Jaws Reversed From External to Internal Style in Seconds


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Ton | Reach/ Length | Jaw Capacity | Screw Size | Screw Length | Jaw <br> Thickness | Jaw Width | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3625 | 082171362507 | Boxed | 5 t | 4 in | 5 in | 9/16 in - 12 | 8-1/4 in | 9/16 in | 11/16 in | 3.31 lb | 1 |


| Cat. No. | Description | Cat. No. | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 6 2 5 0 1}$ | 3 Pc. Legs Replacement Set | $\mathbf{3 6 2 5 0 3}$ | Screw Replacement |
| $\mathbf{3 6 2 5 0 2}$ | Yoke Replacement |  |  |

## GeArWrench ${ }^{\circ}$-Ton Ratcheting Short / Long Leg Puller

$\square$ Ratcheting Pullers Have a Time-Saving, Indexing-Jaw Design

- Legs Index Into Position and Stay in Place, Letting You Easily Support the Puller and Quickly Connect Each Jaw One at a Time to the Pulley-Without Help
- Pullers Can Also Be Converted to Two- and Three-Leg Pullers and the Jaws Reversed From External to Internal Style in Seconds
$\square$ For Short Leg Specifications see 3625, Table below Shows Long Leg Specifications


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Ton | Reach/ Length | Jaw Capacity | Screw Size | Screw Length | Jaw <br> Thickness | Jaw Width | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3628D | 082171036286 | Boxed | 5 t | 6-3/4 in | 7-1/2 in | 9/16 in - 12 | 8-1/4 in | 9/16 in | 11/16 in | 6.22 lb | 1 |


| Cat. No. | Description | Cat. No. | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 6 2 5 0 2}$ | Yoke Replacement | $\mathbf{3 6 2 8 0 1}$ | 3 Pc. Long Legs Replacement Set |
| $\mathbf{3 6 2 5 0 3}$ | Screw Replacement |  |  |

## GearWrench 7-Ton Ratcheting Puller

$\square$ Ratcheting Pullers Have a Time-Saving, Indexing-Jaw Design

- Legs Index Into Position and Stay in Place, Letting You Easily

Support the Puller and Quickly Connect Each Jaw One at a Time to the Pulley-Without Help

- Pullers Can Also Be Converted to Two- and Three-Leg Pullers and the Jaws Reversed From External to Internal Style in Seconds
- Maximum Spread of 10 Inches


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Ton | Reach/ Length | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jaw } \\ \text { Capacity } \end{gathered}$ | Screw Size | Screw <br> Length | Jaw <br> Thickness | Jaw Width | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3626 | 082171036262 | Boxed | 7 t | 6-3/4 in | 10 in | $3 / 4$ in - 12 | 12 in | 9/16 in | 11/16 in | 6.80 lb | 1 |


| Cat. No. | Description | Cat. No. | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 6 2 6 0 1}$ | 3 Pc. Legs Replacement Set | $\mathbf{3 6 2 6 0 3}$ | Screw Replacement |
| $\mathbf{3 6 2 6 0 2}$ | Yoke Replacement |  |  |

## LeARWRENCH Combination 2 Jaw Reversible (Internal/External)

- Reversible Jaws for Internal and External Applications


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Ton | Reach/ Length | Jaw Capacity | Screw Size | Screw Length | Upper Jaw Thickness | $\begin{gathered} \text { Lower } \\ \text { Jaw } \\ \text { Thickness } \end{gathered}$ | Upper Jaw Width | Lower Jaw Width | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3551D | 082171035517 | Carded | 2 t | 3-1/2 in | 5 in | $3 / 8$ in - 24 | 4-7/8 in | $3 / 16$ in | $1 / 8$ in | 5/16 in | 1/2 in | 1.02 lb | 1 |
| 3552 | 082171035524 | Carded | 5 t | 5-3/4 in | 8 in | 9/16 in - 20 | 7 in | 1/4 in | $5 / 16$ in | $3 / 8$ in | $3 / 4$ in | 2.52 lb | 1 |
| 3553D | 082171035531 | Carded | 7 t | 5 in | 9 in | 11/16 in - 18 | 7-1/2 in | $3 / 8$ in | $3 / 8$ in | 1 in | 1 in | 4.52 lb | 1 |

## GEARWRENCH Combination 2 \& 3 Jaw Reversible (Internal/ External) Pullers

- Reversible Jaws for Internal and External Applications
- Includes Blow Mold Case for Storage


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Ton | Reach/ Length | Jaw Capacity | Screw Size | Screw Length | Upper Jaw Thickness | Lower Jaw Thickness | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Upper } \\ & \text { Jaw } \\ & \text { Width } \end{aligned}$ | Lower Jaw Width | Product Weight | Shelf <br> Pack <br> Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3561 | 082171035616 | Carded | 2 t | $3-1 / 2$ in | 5.0 in | $3 / 8$ in - 24 | 4-7/8 in | $3 / 16$ in | $1 / 8$ in | 5/16 in | $1 / 2$ in | 1.30 lb | 1 |
| 3562D | 082171035623 | Carded | 5 t | 5-3/4 in | 8.0 in | 9/16 in - 20 | 7 in | $3 / 8$ in | $3 / 4$ in | $3 / 8$ in | $3 / 4$ in | 2.50 lb | 1 |
| 3563 | 082171035630 | Carded | 7 t | 5 in | 9.0 in | 11/16 in - 18 | 7-1/2 in | $3 / 8$ in | $3 / 8$ in | 1 in | 1 in | 6.05 lb | 1 |

## GearWrench* 10 Way Slide Hammer Puller Set

- Provides a Wide Range of Puller Applications Such as: Flange Type Axles, Oil Seals \& Other Press Fit Parts
$\square$ Jaws Can Be Set Up for 2 or 3 Jaw Internal or External Pulling Jobs
- Includes Blow Mold Case for Storage


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Product Weight |  | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 41700D | 082171041709 | Boxed | 17.0 lb |  | 1 |
| Cat. No. | Description | Cat. No. | Description | Cat. No. | Description |
| 3591D | 5-1/2 lb. Slide Hammer Only | 41706 | Center Bolt \& Cone | 230071D | Shallow Flange |
| 41704 | 2 Way Yoke | 41707 | 3 Pc. Adapter Set | 230075D | Deep Flange |
| 41705 | 3 Way Yoke | 41708 | Leg Package \& Screws |  |  |

## GearWrench ${ }^{\circ}$ Rear Axle Bearing Puller Set

- Three Pullers Designed to Make the Removal of Semi-Floating

Rear Axle Bearings Easier
1" X 1-7/8" Puller
1-5/16 " X 2-3/8" Puller
$1-3 / 8{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 2-7 / 8$ " Puller


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Description | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{4 1 7 1 0}$ | 082171417108 | Boxed | Rear Axle Bearing Puller Set | 3.3 lb |  |

## GearWrench 24" Basic Slide Hammer Unit

$\square 5 \mathrm{lb}$ Hammer with a 5/8" - 18 Threaded End

- May Be Used With an Internal Pulling Attachment With Female or Male Female Threaded Adapters

| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 3591D | 082171035913 | Carded | 7.05 lb | 1 |

## GeArWrench Split Bearing Attachments <br> - Attachments are Used for the Removal of Bearings, Thin-Faced

 and Cone-Shaped Gears1 Beveled Edge Allows Insertion Behind Pulleys, Gears or Bearings Where Space Limits the Use of a Standard Puller Jaw
Grip the Part to be Pulled, then Pull with a Gear Puller


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Spread (Min, Max) | Width | Screw Size | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{8 3 6 0 0}$ | 099575836008 | Carded | $1 / 8 \mathrm{in}, 2$ in | $2-7 / 16$ in | $3 / 8$ in -16 | 1.30 lb |  |
| $\mathbf{8 3 6 0 1}$ | 099575836015 | Carded | $1 / 2$ in, $4-5 / 8$ in | $4-3 / 8$ in | $5 / 8$ in -18 | 5.90 lb |  |
| $\mathbf{8 3 6 0 2}$ | 099575836022 | Carded | $1 / 2$ in, 9 in | 6 in | $5 / 8$ in -18 | 1 | 12.70 lb |

# ARMSTR $\Longleftarrow$ C-Clamp Heavy Duty Pattern 

- Made in the USA - Quality and Availability
- Strongest C-Clamp Produced
- Forcing Screw has a Square Head, Does Not Include a Handle
- Square Head is Deigned to be Turned with a Wrench or a 4 / 8 Point Socket Due to High Load Capacity
- Extra Long, Heavy Walled Hub Prevents Springing Under Full Recommended Load
- Forcing Screw Has a Hardened Tip, Standard V Threads

■ Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Full Length } \\ & \text { Screw } \end{aligned}$ | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-000 | 781412780000 | Bulk | 13/16 in | 0 in | Yes | $5 / 8$ in | 3/8 in - 16 | 2-1/4 in | 2800 lb | 0.33 lb | 1 |
| 78-010 | 781412780109 | Bulk | 1-5/16 in | 0 in | Yes | 15/16 in | 7/16 in - 14 | 2-13/16 in | 5600 lb | 0.72 lb | 1 |
| 78-015 | 781412780154 | Bulk | 1-3/4 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-7/16 in | $5 / 8$ in - 11 | 4-3/16 in | 8750 lb | 2.33 lb | 1 |
| 78-020 | 781412780208 | Bulk | 2-3/8 in | $1 / 2$ in | No | 1-9/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 4-1/4 in | 12500 lb | 3.56 lb | 1 |
| 78-021* | 781412780215 | Bulk | 2-3/8 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-9/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 5 in | 12500 lb | 2.99 lb | 1 |
| 78-030 | 781412780307 | Bulk | $3-5 / 16$ in | $5 / 8$ in | No | 2 in | 7/8 in - 9 | 5-3/4 in | 16250 lb | 5.85 lb | 1 |
| 78-031* | 781412780314 | Bulk | 3-5/16 in | 0 in | Yes | 2 in | 7/8 in - 9 | 6-11/16 in | 16250 lb | 5.53 lb | 1 |
| 78-040 | 781412780406 | Bulk | 4-5/8 in | 1 in | No | 2-7/16 in | 1 in - 8 | 7-1/16 in | 20000 lb | 9.66 lb | 1 |
| 78-041* | 781412780413 | Bulk | 4-5/8 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-7/16 in | 1 in - 8 | 8-11/16 in | 20000 lb | 8.00 lb | 1 |
| 78-050 | 781412780505 | Bulk | 5-3/8 in | 1-1/4 in | No | 2-7/8 in | 1 in - 8 | 7-3/4 in | 23800 lb | 14.56 lb | 1 |
| 78-051* | 781412780512 | Bulk | $5-3 / 8$ in | 0 in | Yes | 2-7/8 in | 1 in - 8 | 9-13/16 in | 23800 lb | 15.79 lb | 1 |
| 78-060 | 781412780604 | Bulk | 6-5/8 in | 2-1/2 in | No | $3-1 / 4$ in | 1-1/8 in - 7 | $8-3 / 16$ in | 27500 lb | 14.03 lb | 1 |
| 78-061* | 781412780611 | Bulk | $6-5 / 8$ in | 0 in | Yes | 3-1/4 in | 1-1/8 in - 7 | 11-3/8 in | 27500 lb | 23.01 lb | 1 |
| 78-080 | 781412780802 | Bulk | 8-1/4 in | 2-1/4 in | No | 3 in | 1-1/4 in - 7 | 10-5/16 in | 31250 lb | 26.12 lb | 1 |
| 78-081* | 781412780819 | Bulk | $8-1 / 4$ in | 0 in | Yes | 3 in | 1-1/4 in - 7 | 13-9/16 in | 31250 lb | 27.66 lb | 1 |
| 78-090 | 781412780901 | Bulk | 10-3/8 in | 4-1/4 in | No | $3-1 / 8$ in | 1-1/4 in - 7 | 10-5/16 in | 35000 lb | 32.29 lb | 1 |
| 78-091* | 781412780918 | Bulk | 10-3/8 in | 0 in | Yes | $3-1 / 8$ in | 1-1/4 in - 7 | 15-9/16 in | 35000 lb | 32.80 lb | 1 |
| 78-092 | 781412780925 | Bulk | 12-1/2 in | 6-3/8 in | No | $3-1 / 2$ in | 1-1/4 in - 7 | 10-5/16 in | 40000 lb | 38.43 lb | 1 |
| 78-093* | 781412780932 | Bulk | 12-1/2 in | 0 in | Yes | $3-1 / 2$ in | 1-1/4 in - 7 | 15-3/8 in | 40000 lb | 38.27 lb | 1 |

[^0]
## ARMSTR $\mathbb{C}$ C-Clamp General Service Pattern

$\square$ Made in the USA - Quality and Availability

- Designed for Use Where the Depth of a Deep Throat or the Extreme Strength of a Heavy Duty Pattern are Not Required
- Forcing Screw has a Square Head and a Sliding Handle, Standard V Threads
■ Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area
- Anvil is Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment With Screw
Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | Full Length Screw | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-102 | 781412781021 | Bulk | 2 in | 0 in | Yes | $1-3 / 8$ in | 1/2 in - 13 | $4-7 / 8$ in | 7500 lb | 1.45 lb | 1 |
| 78-103 | 781412781038 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-3/4 in | $5 / 8$ in - 11 | 6-3/8 in | 8750 lb | 2.45 lb | 1 |
| 78-104 | 781412781045 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | 2 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 7-7/8 in | 10000 lb | 4.12 lb | 1 |
| 78-106D | 781412781069 | Bulk | 6 in | 2 in | No | 2-1/4 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 7-7/8 in | 11250 lb | 6.34 lb | 1 |
| 78-107* | 781412781076 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-1/4 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 9-5/8 in | 11250 lb | 5.62 lb | 1 |
| 78-108 | 781412781083 | Bulk | 8 in | 4 in | No | 2-1/4 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 7-7/8 in | 12500 lb | 7.34 lb | 1 |
| 78-109* | 781412781090 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-1/4 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | $\begin{gathered} 11-11 / 16 \\ \text { in } \end{gathered}$ | 12500 lb | 7.44 lb | 1 |
| 78-110 | 781412781106 | Bulk | 10 in | 6 in | No | 2-3/8 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 7-7/8 in | 13750 lb | 8.68 lb | 1 |
| 78-111* | 781412781113 | Bulk | 10 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/8 in | $3 / 4$ in - 10 | 13-9/16 in | 13750 lb | 8.82 lb | 1 |
| 78-112 | 781412781120 | Bulk | 12 in | 8 in | No | 2-5/8 in | $7 / 8$ in - 9 | 10-1/4 in | 15000 lb | 11.88 lb | 1 |
| 78-113* | 781412781137 | Bulk | 12 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-5/8 in | 7/8 in - 9 | 16-1/4 in | 15000 lb | 12.73 lb | 1 |
| 78-115 | 781412781151 | Bulk | 15 in | 10 in | No | 2-3/4 in | $7 / 8$ in - 9 | 10-1/4 in | 16250 lb | 15.50 lb | 1 |
| 78-116* | 781412781168 | Bulk | 15 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/4 in | 7/8 in - 9 | 19-1/4 in | 16250 lb | 16.18 lb | 1 |
| 78-118 | 781412781182 | Bulk | 18 in | 13 in | No | 2-7/8 in | 7/8 in - 9 | 10-1/4 in | 17500 lb | 19.40 lb | 1 |
| 78-119* | 781412781199 | Bulk | 18 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-7/8 in | $7 / 8$ in - 9 | 22-1/4 in | 17500 lb | 19.22 lb | 1 |

[^1]
## ARMSTR $\Leftarrow$ C-Clamp Square Throat Pattern, Black Finish

- Made in the USA - Quality and Availability
- Designed for use Where a Super Deep Throat is Required
- Super Deep Square Throat Offers up to $89 \%$ More Capacity than other Patterns
- Forcing Screw has a Sliding Handle
- Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
- Forcing Screw has Roll Formed Acme Threads For Greater Strength, Smoother Running, Reduced Thread Damage,
Producing More Clamping Force With Less Effort
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area
- Anvil is Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment with Screw
■ Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | Full Length Screw | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-303 | 781412783032 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | $3-1 / 2$ in | 1/2 in - 8 | 4-7/8 in | 3500 lb | 2.92 lb | 1 |
| 78-304 | 781412783049 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | 4-1/2 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 7-5/8 in | 4100 lb | 5.33 lb | 1 |
| 78-306 | 781412783063 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 6-1/2 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 9-7/8 in | 5400 lb | 8.54 lb | 1 |
| 78-308 | 781412783087 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | 8-1/2 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 5900 lb | 16.34 lb | 1 |

## ARMSTRNG C-Clamp Square Throat Pattern, Zinc Plated

- Made in the USA - Quality and Availability

■ Zinc Plated Forcing Screw for use in Welding - Resists Adhesion of Welding Spatter

- Designed for use Where a Super Deep Throat is Required
- Super Deep Square Throat Offers up to 89\% More Capacity than other Patterns
- Forcing Screw has a Sliding Handle
- Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
- Forcing Screw has Roll Formed Acme Threads For Greater Strength, Smoother Running, Reduced Thread Damage, Producing More Clamping Force With Less Effort
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area, Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment with Screw
■ Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D

| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | Full Length Screw | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-333* | 781412783339 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | $3-1 / 2$ in | 1/2 in - 8 | 4-7/8 in | 3500 lb | 3.03 lb | 1 |
| 78-334* | 781412783346 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | 4-1/2 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 7-5/8 in | 4100 lb | 5.24 lb | 1 |
| 78-336* | 781412783360 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 6-1/2 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 9-7/8 in | 5400 lb | 8.76 lb | 1 |
| 78-338* | 781412783384 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | $8-1 / 2$ in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 5900 lb | 13.11 lb | 1 |

* Frame of clamp is marked with standard square throat part number



## ARMSTR $\uparrow$ C-Clamp Deep Throat Pattern

$\square$ Made in the USA - Quality and Availability

- Most Popular and Versatile Style C-Clamp

Forcing Screw has a Sliding Handle

- Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
$\square$ Forcing Screw has Roll Formed Acme Threads For Greater Strength, Smoother Running, Reduced Thread Damage, Producing More Clamping Force With Less Effort
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area, Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment with Screw
■ Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | Full Length Screw | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-401 | 781412784015 | Bulk | 1-1/2 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-5/8 in | $3 / 8$ in - 16 | $3-1 / 4$ in | 1400 lb | 0.45 lb | 1 |
| 78-402 | 781412784022 | Bulk | 2 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-5/16 in | 1/2 in - 8 | 4-3/4 in | 3300 lb | 6.41 lb | 1 |
| 78-403 | 781412784039 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/4 in | 1/2 in - 8 | 5-3/4 in | 3500 lb | 8.20 lb | 1 |
| 78-404 | 781412784046 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | 3-1/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 7-5/8 in | 4100 lb | 3.55 lb | 1 |
| 78-406 | 781412784060 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 4-1/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 9-7/8 in | 5400 lb | 4.95 lb | 1 |
| 78-408 | 781412784084 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | 5 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 5900 lb | 7.56 lb | 1 |
| 78-410 | 781412784107 | Bulk | 10 in | 3 in | No | 5-15/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 6200 lb | 10.35 lb | 1 |
| 78-411 | 781412784114 | Bulk | 10 in | 0 in | Yes | 5-15/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 14-1/2 in | 6200 lb | 11.51 lb | 1 |
| 78-412 | 781412784121 | Bulk | 12 in | 4 in | No | $6-3 / 8$ in | 7/8 in - 6 | 13-1/2 in | 9300 lb | 15.00 lb | 1 |
| 78-413 | 781412784138 | Bulk | 12 in | 0 in | Yes | 6-3/8 in | 7/8 in - 6 | 16-1/2 in | 9300 lb | 15.37 lb | 1 |

## ARMSTR NG C-Clamp Deep Throat Pattern, Zinc Plated

$\square$ Made in the USA - Quality and Availability

- Zinc Plated Forcing Screw for use in Welding - Resists Adhesion of Welding Spatter
- Most Popular and Versatile Style C-Clamp
- Forcing Screw has a Sliding Handle
- Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
- Forcing Screw has Roll Formed Acme Threads For Greater Strength, Smoother Running, Reduced Thread Damage, Producing More Clamping Force With Less Effort
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area, Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment with Screw
- Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | Full Length Screw | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-431* | 781412784312 | Bulk | 1-1/2 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-3/8 in | $3 / 8$ in - 16 | 3-1/4 in | 1400 lb | 0.44 lb | 1 |
| 78-432* | 781412784329 | Bulk | 2 in | 0 in | Yes | 2 in | $1 / 2$ in - 8 | 4-3/4 in | 3300 lb | 1.36 lb | 1 |
| 78-433* | 781412784336 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/8 in | $1 / 2$ in - 8 | 5-3/4 in | 3500 lb | 2.11 lb | 1 |
| 78-434* | 781412784343 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/4 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 7-5/8 in | 4100 lb | 3.50 lb | 1 |
| 78-436* | 781412784367 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 3-5/8 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 9-7/8 in | 5400 lb | 6.61 lb | 1 |
| 78-438* | 781412784381 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | $4-1 / 2$ in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 5900 lb | 7.50 lb | 1 |
| 78-440* | 781412784404 | Bulk | 10 in | 3 in | No | 5-3/8 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 6200 lb | 10.34 lb | 1 |
| 78-441* | 781412784411 | Bulk | 10 in | 0 in | Yes | 5-3/8 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 14-1/2 in | 6200 lb | 9.90 lb | 1 |
| 78-442* | 781412784428 | Bulk | 12 in | 4 in | No | 5-3/4 in | $7 / 8$ in - 6 | 13-1/2 in | 9300 lb | 15.05 lb | 1 |
| 78-443* | 781412784435 | Bulk | 12 in | 0 in | Yes | 5-3/4 in | $7 / 8$ in - 6 | 16-1/2 in | 9300 lb | 15.32 lb | 1 |

* Frame of clamp is marked with standard deep throat part number


## ARMSTR ${ }^{\wedge}$ (c-Clamp Deep Throat Pattern, High Visibility Finish, Safety Yellow

- Made in the USA - Quality and Availability
- Finished in a Safety Yellow Baked-on High-Gloss Enamel Finish for High Visibility
- Product is Marked with Deep Throat Pattern Part Number
- Most Popular and Versatile Style C-Clamp
- Forcing Screw has a Sliding Handle
- Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
- Forcing Screw has Roll Formed Acme Threads For Greater Strength, Smoother Running, Reduced Thread Damage, Producing More Clamping Force With Less Effort
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area, Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment with Screw
■ Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D

| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | Full Length Screw | Throat Depth | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-601* | 781412786019 | Bulk | 1-1/2 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-5/8 in | 3/8 in - 16 | $3-1 / 4$ in | 1400 lb | 0.48 lb | 1 |
| 78-602* | 781412786026 | Bulk | 2 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-15/16 in | 1/2 in - 8 | 4-3/4 in | 3300 lb | 1.38 lb | 1 |
| 78-603* | 781412786033 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/4 in | 1/2 in - 8 | 5-3/4 in | 3500 lb | 2.14 lb | 1 |
| 78-604* | 781412786040 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | $3-13 / 16$ in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 7-5/8 in | 4100 lb | 3.41 lb | 1 |
| 78-606* | 781412786064 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 4-1/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 9-7/8 in | 5400 lb | 4.77 lb | 1 |
| 78-608* | 781412786088 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | 5 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 5900 lb | 6.72 lb | 1 |
| 78-610* | 781412786101 | Bulk | 10 in | 3 in | No | 5-15/16 in | $3 / 4$ in -6 | 12-3/8 in | 6200 lb | 10.52 lb | 1 |
| 78-612* | 781412786125 | Bulk | 12 in | 4 in | No | $6-3 / 8$ in | $7 / 8$ in - 6 | 13-1/2 in | 9300 lb | 14.77 lb | 1 |

[^2]

## ARMSTR NG C-Clamp Deep Throat Pattern, High Visibility Finish, Safety Orange

- Made in the USA - Quality and Availability
- Finished in a Safety Orange Baked-on High-Gloss Enamel Finish for High Visibility
- Product is Marked with Deep Throat Pattern Part Number
- Most Popular and Versatile Style C-Clamp
- Forcing Screw has a Sliding Handle
- Swivel Pad Completely Encircles the Ball Joint Providing Permanent Attachment as well as Full Swivel Action
- Heavy Walled Hub Supports Forcing Screw Reducing Distortion
- Forcing Screw has Roll Formed Acme Threads For Greater Strength, Smoother Running, Reduced Thread Damage, Producing More Clamping Force With Less Effort
- Extra Large Anvil for Greater Gripping Area, Produced to Insure a Flat Surface for Proper Alignment with Screw
■ Meets or Exceeds US Federal Spec. GGG-C-406D


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Capacity Max. | Capacity Min. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Full Length } \\ & \text { Screw } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Throat } \\ & \text { Depth } \end{aligned}$ | Thread Size | Length of Screw | Min. Proof | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78-631* | 781412786316 | Bulk | 1-1/2 in | 0 in | Yes | 1-5/8 in | $3 / 8$ in - 16 | 3-1/4 in | 1400 lb | 0.48 lb | 1 |
| 78-632* | 781412786323 | Bulk | 2 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-5/16 in | $1 / 2$ in - 8 | 4-3/4 in | 3300 lb | 1.38 lb | 1 |
| 78-633* | 781412786330 | Bulk | 3 in | 0 in | Yes | 2-3/4 in | $1 / 2$ in - 8 | 5-3/4 in | 3500 lb | 2.26 lb | 1 |
| 78-634* | 781412786347 | Bulk | 4 in | 0 in | Yes | 3-13/16 in | 3/4 in - 6 | 7-5/8 in | 4100 lb | 3.63 lb | 1 |
| 78-636* | 781412786361 | Bulk | 6 in | 0 in | Yes | 4-1/16 in | 3/4 in - 6 | 9-7/8 in | 5400 lb | 5.05 lb | 1 |
| 78-638* | 781412786385 | Bulk | 8 in | 0 in | Yes | 5 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 5900 lb | 7.24 lb | 1 |
| 78-640* | 781412786408 | Bulk | 10 in | 3 in | No | 5-15/16 in | $3 / 4$ in - 6 | 12-3/8 in | 6200 lb | 10.67 lb | 1 |
| 78-642* | 781412786422 | Bulk | 12 in | 4 in | No | 6-3/8 in | $7 / 8$ in - 6 | 13-1/2 in | 9300 lb | 14.79 lb | 1 |

* Frame of clamp is marked with standard deep throat part number


## ARMSTR $\&$ Shoulder Pattern Lifting Eyes

■ Made in the USA - Quality and Availability
■ Maximum Working Loads Were Determined and Actual Lifts Should be Accomplished By Using a Very Slow, Steady Pull

- Lifting Eyes Are Available In 2 Styles; Shoulder Pattern and Plain Pattern With Both Patterns Suitable for Vertical Lifts
■ Angular Lifts Place Additional Stress On a Lifting Eye and Should be Avoided
- Shoulder Pattern Lifting Eyes Are Recommended for Use Whenever Possible Since There is No Guarantee That a Load Will Not be Subjected to An Angular Lift and Forces
- Plain Pattern Lifting Eyes Should be Firmly Seated With At Least 90\% Of the Thread Engaged With the Treads Close to the Eye Fully Engaged
Lifting Eyes Should Never be Ground, Machined, Metal Stamped, or Altered in Any Way
- Lifting Eyes Capabilities Can be Affected by Temperature

Lifting Eyes Should be Routinely Inspected
$\square$ Meets or Exceeds ASME B18.15-2008


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Thread Size | Length Under Eye | Eye Diameter; Inside | Eye Diameter; Outside | $\underset{0^{\circ}}{\text { Max. Load }}$ | Max. Load $30^{\circ}$ | Max. Load $45^{\circ}$ | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89-021 | 781412890211 | Bagged | 1/4 in -20 | 1 in | $3 / 4$ in | 1-3/16 in | 500 lb | 75 lb | N/A | 0.05 lb | 1 |
| 89-022 | 781412890228 | Bagged | $\begin{gathered} 5 / 16 \text { in } \\ -18 \end{gathered}$ | 1-1/8 in | 7/8 in | 1-7/16 in | 800 lb | 225 lb | N/A | 0.08 lb | 1 |
| 89-023 | 781412890235 | Bagged | 3/8 in -16 | 1-1/4 in | 1 in | 1-21/32 in | 1400 lb | 650 lb | 350 lb | 0.13 lb | 1 |
| 89-024 | 781412890242 | Bagged | $\begin{gathered} 7 / 16 \text { in } \\ -14 \end{gathered}$ | 1-3/8 in | 1-3/32 in | 1-27/32 in | 2000 lb | 1000 lb | 500 lb | 0.25 lb | 1 |
| 89-025 | 781412890259 | Bagged | 1/2 in -13 | 1-1/2 in | 1-3/16 in | 2-1/16 in | 2600 lb | 1200 lb | 650 lb | 0.35 lb | 1 |
| 89-026 | 781412890266 | Bagged | $\begin{gathered} 9 / 16 \text { in } \\ -12 \end{gathered}$ | 1-5/8 in | 1-9/32 in | 2-9/32 in | 3000 lb | 1600 lb | 900 lb | 0.54 lb | 1 |
| 89-027 | 781412890273 | Bagged | 5/8 in -11 | 1-3/4 in | 1-3/8 in | 2-1/2 in | 4000 lb | 2000 lb | 1200 lb | 0.83 lb | 1 |
| 89-028 | 781412890280 | Bagged | 3/4 in -10 | 2 in | 1-1/2 in | 2-13/16 in | 6000 lb | 3200 lb | 2200 lb | 1.36 lb | 1 |
| 89-029 | 781412890297 | Bagged | 7/8 in -9 | 2-1/4 in | 1-11/16 in | 3-1/4 in | 7200 lb | 3800 lb | 2500 lb | 2.09 lb | 1 |
| 89-030 | 781412890303 | Bagged | 1 in -8 | 2-1/2 in | 1-13/16 in | 3-9/16 in | 9500 lb | 5000 lb | 3600 lb | 2.92 lb | 1 |
| 89-031 | 781412890310 | Bagged | 1-1/8 in -7 | 2-3/4 in | 2 in | 4 in | 11800 lb | 5500 lb | 4500 lb | 3.40 lb | 1 |
| 89-032 | 781412890327 | Bagged | 1-1/4 in -7 | 3 in | 2-3/16 in | 4-7/16 in | 15000 lb | 7000 lb | 5200 lb | 4.67 lb | 1 |
| 89-034 | 781412890341 | Bagged | 1-1/2 in -6 | $3-1 / 2$ in | 2-1/2 in | 5-3/16 in | 21700 lb | 10500 lb | 7200 lb | 7.28 lb | 1 |
| 89-035 | 781412890358 | Bulk with UPC | $\begin{aligned} & 1-3 / 4 \\ & \text { in }-5 \end{aligned}$ | $3-3 / 4$ in | 2-7/8 in | 6-1/16 in | 29500 lb | 14000 lb | 10500 lb | 11.79 lb | 1 |
| 89-036 | 781412890365 | Bulk with UPC | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \text { in }- \\ & 4-1 / 2 \end{aligned}$ | 4 in | 3-1/4 in | 6-7/8 in | 38500 lb | 18000 lb | 13500 lb | 14.55 lb | 1 |

## ARMSTR $\mathcal{N}$ Plain Pattern Lifting Eyes

- Made in the USA - Quality and Availability
- Maximum Working Loads Were Determined and Actual Lifts Should be Accomplished By Using a Very Slow, Steady Pull
- Lifting Eyes Are Available In 2 Styles; Shoulder Pattern and Plain Pattern With Both Patterns Suitable for Vertical Lifts
- Angular Lifts Place Additional Stress On a Lifting Eye and Should be Avoided
- Shoulder Pattern Lifting Eyes Are Recommended for Use Whenever Possible Since There is No Guarantee That a Load Will Not be Subjected to An Angular Lift and Forces
- Plain Pattern Lifting Eyes Should be Firmly Seated With At Least 90\% Of the Thread Engaged With the Treads Close to the Eye Fully Engaged
Lifting Eyes Should Never be Ground, Machined, Metal Stamped, or Altered in Any Way

- Lifting Eyes Capabilities Can be Affected by Temperature

Lifting Eyes Should be Routinely Inspected

- Meets or Exceeds ASME B18.15-2008


| Cat. No. | UPC No. | Packaging | Thread Size | Length Under Eye | Eye Diameter; Inside | Eye Diameter; Outside | $\underset{0^{\circ}}{\text { Max. Load }}$ | $\underset{30^{\circ}}{\text { Max. Load }}$ | Max. Load $45^{\circ}$ | Product Weight | Shelf Pack Qty. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 89-001 | 781412890013 | Bagged | 1/4 in -20 | 1 in | $3 / 4$ in | 1-3/16 in | 500 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.10 lb | 1 |
| 89-002 | 781412890020 | Bagged | 5/16 in -18 | 1-1/8 in | 7/8 in | 1-7/16 in | 800 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.17 lb | 1 |
| 89-003 | 781412890037 | Bagged | $3 / 8$ in -16 | 1-1/4 in | 1 in | $1-21 / 32$ in | 1400 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.19 lb | 1 |
| 89-004 | 781412890044 | Bagged | $\begin{gathered} 7 / 16 \text { in } \\ -14 \end{gathered}$ | $1-3 / 8$ in | 1-3/32 in | 1-27/32 in | 2000 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.23 lb | 1 |
| 89-005 | 781412890051 | Bagged | 1/2 in -13 | 1-1/2 in | 1-3/16 in | 2-1/16 in | 2600 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.30 lb | 1 |
| 89-006 | 781412890068 | Bagged | 9/16 in -12 | 1-5/8 in | 1-9/32 in | 2-9/32 in | 3000 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.44 lb | 1 |
| 89-007 | 781412890075 | Bagged | $5 / 8$ in -11 | 1-3/4 in | 1-3/8 in | 2-1/2 in | 4000 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.62 lb | 1 |
| 89-008 | 781412890082 | Bagged | $3 / 4$ in -10 | 2 in | 1-1/2 in | 2-13/16 in | 6000 lb | N/A | N/A | 0.82 lb | 1 |
| 89-009 | 781412890099 | Bagged | 7/8 in -9 | 2-1/4 in | 1-11/16 in | 3-1/4 in | 7200 lb | N/A | N/A | 1.50 lb | 1 |
| 89-010 | 781412890105 | Bagged | 1 in -8 | 2-1/2 in | 1-13/16 in | $3-9 / 16$ in | 9500 lb | N/A | N/A | 2.06 lb | 1 |
| 89-011 | 781412890112 | Bagged | 1-1/8 in -7 | 2-3/4 in | 2 in | 4 in | 11800 lb | N/A | N/A | 2.96 lb | 1 |
| 89-012 | 781412890129 | Bagged | 1-1/4 in -7 | 3 in | 2-3/16 in | 4-7/16 in | 15000 lb | N/A | N/A | 3.87 lb | 1 |
| 89-014 | 781412890143 | Bagged | 1-1/2 in -6 | $3-1 / 2$ in | 2-1/2 in | 5-3/16 in | 21700 lb | N/A | N/A | 6.73 lb | 1 |

## A. LIFTING EYE SAFETY

The dangers inherent in any lifting operation are obvious. Yet every year, accidents occur which could have been avoided by applying the simplest, most fundamental safety precautions.

1. Read and follow all of the suggestions stated in the "Manual of Proper Uses of Forged Lifting Eyes (Eye Bolts)," BEFORE attempting to use Lifting Eyes in any application. A copy is on the following page of this catalog.
2. ALWAYS stay well clear of the load.
3. DO NOT use Lifting Eyes for angular lifts unless ABSOLUTELY necessary. If angular lifts CANNOT be avoided, then ONLY Shoulder Pattern Lifting Eyes-which are specifically designed for this application-should be used.
4. Armstrong Carbon Steel Lifting Eyes must NEVER be welded.
5. DO NOT use Carbon Steel Lifting Eyes at temperatures below $32^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\left(0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$.
6. NEVER exceed the MAXIMUM Working Load of a Lifting Eye.

## Proper Uses of Forged Lifting Eyes (Eye Bolts)

## HOW RECOMMENDED STATIC WORKING LOADS ARE DETERMINED

Lifting Eye manufacturers provided recommended static working loads for their standard lifting eyes. These static working loads are shown in the manufacturers' catalogs and have been determined by multiplying the tensile strength of the lifting eye material, after heat treating, by the tensile stress area of the threaded lifting eye shank. The product of this multiplication is the maximum ultimate strength of the lifting eye. Dividing this figure by a factor of five provides the recommended static working load for a straight vertical lift. More complete information may be found in ASTM A 489, Standard Spec. for Carbon Steel Lifting Eyes.

## ANGULAR LIFTS

An angular lift (see figure 1) places additional stresses on a lifting eye, above that of the load to be hoisted. For this reason, use of angular lifts should be avoided whenever possible. If, however, the situation necessitates an angular lift, a properly selected and inserted lifting eye must be used, and a reduction in the rated capacity must be applied.
Angular lifts of $30^{\circ}$ (figure 1) apply additional stresses and necessitate reduced working loads.

## SHOULDER PATTERN LIFTING EYES (EYE BOLTS) ARE PREFERABLE

In theory, plain pattern and shoulder pattern lifting eyes are equally suitable for vertical lifts. But since there is no guarantee that a load will never be subjected to an angular lift, shoulder pattern lifting eyes are recommended for use wherever possible.

When a shoulder pattern lifting eye is properly seated in the receiving hole, the shoulder bears against the seat and reduces bending stress on the shank.

## SEATING OF LIFTING EYES (EYE BOLTS)

Shoulder pattern lifting eyes should always be screwed in so as to firmly seat the shoulder, with at least $90 \%$ of the thread engaged. To facilitate this, the receiving hole should be machine countersunk. (See figure 2.) If countersinking is impossible, a minimum number of washers should be used to build up the surface of the load until the shoulder can be firmly seated by hand. Be sure at least $90 \%$ of the threads are engaged in the receiving hole with a minimum thread engagement of at least 1-1/2 times the thread diameter in steel when this method is used.

When using a plain pattern lifting eye, be sure the bolt is firmly seated by hand with at least $90 \%$ of the thread engaged in the receiving hole with the full threads close to the eye fully engaged.
Loads should always be applied to lifting eyes in the plane of the eye, not at some angle to this plane. Therefore, the direction of the load should be taken into account when seating the lifting eye. Before lifting the load, but with the load lines under tension, check to see if the lifting eyes are properly positioned.

## RECEIVING HOLE

In order to obtain the maximum strength from an eye bolt, considerable care must be given to the receiving hole into which the bold will be screwed. (See Figure 2) Tap the correct class fit thread to accommodate the full length of the lifting eye shank. This is important because recommended capacities apply only when a minimum $90 \%$ of the threaded shank is engaged. For shoulder pattern lifting eyes, counterbore the hole to insure proper seating of the shoulder, as described previously.


## CHECK SEATING AFTER APPLYING ANGULAR LIFT

Immediately after applying an angular load to a shoulder pattern lifting eye, check to be sure the shoulder is still firmly engaged. This is important, since the initial lift may cause the bolt to back off, away from the load. In such cases, the lifting eye should be unloaded and the lifting eye properly reseated.

## THREAD ENGAGEMENT

The minimum thread engagement should be at least 1-1/2 times the thread diameter in steel. Refer to ASME/ASME B18.15, Forged Lifting Eyes (Eye Bolts), for engagements in other materials.

## UNDERCUT LIFTING EYES (EYE BOLTS)

Undercutting of lifting eyes to provide clearance in a noncounterbore/countersunk hole is not recommended.

## DYNAMIC LOADING

Shock or rapid loading is inherently dangerous. All loads should be applied in a gradually increasing manner.

## ALWAYS STAND CLEAR

Never stand, work or crawl under the load. If the load could swing, or if the pieces could fly in the event of a drop, allow for this possibility by establishing a safe distance between yourself and the load.

## DON'T OVERLOAD

Follow carefully the working load recommendations of the manufacturer of the lifting eye you are using.

## ALTERING OF LIFTING EYES (EYE BOLTS)

Lifting eyes should never be ground, machined, metal stamped or altered in any way, since such operation is likely to weaken the bolt. Lifting eyes showing signs of having been so treated should immediately be destroyed.

## EXTREME HEAT

Lifting eyes should never be welded, used at, or subjected to temperatures above $275^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\left(135^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$. Important physical properties are likely to be changed by such heating, creating an unsafe bolt. Lifting eyes showing signs of such heating should be immediately destroyed.

## LOW TEMPERATURE SERVICE

Low temperature service poses additional problems. It is mandatory that all safety precautions be rigidly adhered to.
At temperatures below 300F(-10C), carbon steel, normally used for standard lifting eyes, is subject to a decrease in shock resistance and ductility at the lower temperatures.
(a) To minus 400F (-400C): Heat treated low carbon alloy steel ASTM specification F541, Alloy Steel Lifting Eyes, should be used as a guide.
(b) Under minus 400F (-400C) Use austenitic type steel. A reduction in rated load may occur.

## DAMAGED THREADS

Lifting eyes with worn, chipped, or otherwise damaged threads should be immediately destroyed. Such damage weakens the lifting eye and can cause improper seating.

## INSPECTION

Lifting eyes should be routinely inspected for such conditions as:
A. Elongated or bent eye section.
B. Elongated or bent shank.
C. Nicks and gouges.
D. Obvious wear.
E. Worn, corroded and/or distorted threads.
F. Cracks found by non-destructive testing.
G. Absence of sufficient identifying markings.

If any of these conditions exist, the lifting eye should be removed from service and destroyed.

In addition, the receiving hole should be carefully cleaned and inspected for worn threads or other thread deterioration prior to each insertion of the lifting eye.

Any lifting eye should be removed from service and destroyed when the manufacturer's identifying marks are no longer readily identifiable to guarantee proper reference for continued safe usage.

## HOW TO DESTROY

Lifting eyes that are being replaced should be rendered unusable. Crushing or cutting across the eye is recommended.



[^0]:    * Frame of clamp is marked with equivalent non-full length forcing screw part number

[^1]:    * Frame of clamp is marked with equivalent non-full length forcing screw part number

[^2]:    * Frame of clamp is marked with standard deep throat part number

